Flow chart for AS TNFi exposure episode cohort

*(n’s refer to people with at least one eligible exposure episode)*

Final cohort

Nmarketscan =4,797

NMPCD =1,107

NMedicare =4,866

Excluded due to without 183 days observable prior to initiation

Nmarketscan =2549

NMPCD =510

NMedicare =2899

With at least one initiation of TNFi after AS date

Nmarketscan =7346

NMPCD =1617

NMedicare =7765